## Contents

Preface ..... ix
1 Introduction: Maxwell's Equations ..... 1
1.1 Hodge Star ..... 2
1.2 Maxwell's Equations ..... 6
1.3 Conservation Law of Charge ..... 7
1.4 Coulomb's Law ..... 11
1.5 Ampère's Law ..... 14
1.6 Biot-Savart Law ..... 15
1.7 Gauss's Linking Formula ..... 17
1.8 Faraday's Law ..... 18
1.9 Ampère-Maxwell Law ..... 19
1.10 Potential and Gauge ..... 20
2 Static Electromagnetism ..... 25
2.1 Electric Field and Scalar Potential ..... 25
2.1.1 Poisson's and Laplace's Equation ..... 25
2.1.2 Point Charge ..... 26
2.1.3 Uniform Ball ..... 27
2.1.4 Line Charges ..... 29
2.2 Interface Condition ..... 32
2.2.1 Infinite Plane Charge ..... 32
2.2.2 Spherical Shell ..... 36
2.2.3 Interface Condition ..... 37
2.2.4 Electric Conductor ..... 38
2.3 Boundary Value Problem ..... 40
2.3.1 Uniqueness ..... 40
2.3.2 Green's Function ..... 41
2.3.3 Method of Image ..... 44
2.4 Electric Dipole and Dielectric Polarisation ..... 46
2.4.1 Electric Multipole Expansion ..... 46
2.4.2 The Electric Dipole ..... 49
2.4.3 Dielectric Matter ..... 49
2.5 Magnetic Field and Vector Potential ..... 52
2.5.1 Magnetic Field ..... 53
2.5.2 Interface Condition ..... 58
2.6 Magnetic Moment and Magnetic Dipole ..... 59
2.6.1 Magnetic Moment ..... 59
2.6.2 Magnetic Dipole Layers ..... 63
2.7 Linking and Magnetic Helicity ..... 65
2.8 Dirac Monopole ..... 67
3 Electrodynamics ..... 71
3.1 Force and Energy ..... 71
3.1.1 Lorentz Force ..... 71
3.1.2 Electromagnetic Energy ..... 74
3.2 Electromagnetic Induction ..... 77
3.2.1 Electromotive Force and Flux Rule ..... 77
3.2.2 Mutual Inductance ..... 80
3.2.3 Self Inductance ..... 81
3.2.4 Magnetostatic Energy ..... 82
3.3 Electromagnetic Wave ..... 83
3.3.1 Wave Equation ..... 83
3.3.2 Plane Waves ..... 84
3.3.3 Polarization ..... 86
3.3.4 Wave Packets ..... 88
3.4 Green's Functions ..... 90
3.4.1 Wave Equation with Source ..... 90
3.4.2 Green's Function for the Wave Equation ..... 91
3.4.3 Retarded and Advanced Solutions ..... 93
3.5 Dipole Radiation ..... 95
3.5.1 Spherical Wave ..... 95
3.5.2 Electric Dipole Radiation ..... 96
3.6 Moving Point Charge ..... 100
3.7 Scattering ..... 107
$4 U(1)$ Gauge Theory ..... 109
4.1 Fiber Bundle ..... 109
4.1.1 Fiber Bundle ..... 109
4.1.2 Vector Bundle ..... 115
4.1.3 Principal Bundle ..... 119
4.2 U(1)-connection and Parallel Transport ..... 121
4.2.1 Vertical Vector Field ..... 122
4.2.2 Connection 1-form ..... 123
4.2.3 Horizontal Vector ..... 125
4.2.4 Parallel Transport ..... 126
4.3 Curvature and Chern Class ..... 129
4.3.1 Curvature 2-form ..... 129
4.3.2 Holonomy and Curvature ..... 131
4.3.3 Chern Class ..... 133
4.4 Local Gauge and Transition ..... 134
4.4.1 Local Gauge 1-form via Trivialization ..... 135
4.4.2 Connection via Transition Functions ..... 138
4.5 Gauge Transformation ..... 141
4.5.1 Gauge Transformation ..... 141
4.5.2 Local vs. Global Gauge Transformations ..... 144
4.6 Maxwell Theory as $U(1)$-gauge Theory ..... 146
4.6.1 Potential as Gauge 1-form ..... 146
4.6.2 Electromagnetic Field as Curvature ..... 146
4.6.3 Maxwell Action ..... 147
4.6.4 Gauge Principle and Charge Conservation ..... 148
4.6.5 Magnetic Monopole ..... 148
4.7 Associated Bundle and Matter Field ..... 150
4.7.1 Associated Vector Bundle ..... 151
4.7.2 Hermitian Inner Product ..... 152
4.7.3 Covariant Derivative ..... 152
4.7.4 Matter Wave Function ..... 154
5 Electromagnetism and Special Relativity ..... 157
5.1 Lorentz Transformation ..... 157
5.1.1 Lorentz Group ..... 157
5.1.2 Transformation of Tensor Fields ..... 159
5.1.3 Invariance of Inner Contraction ..... 162
5.2 Lorentz Invariance of Maxwell's Equations ..... 162
5.2.1 Transformation of Electromagnetic Fields ..... 162
5.2.2 Transformation of Charge-Current Density ..... 164
5.2.3 Transformation of Maxwell's Equations ..... 164
5.3 Relativistic Lorentz Force Law ..... 167
5.3.1 Non-relativistic Charged Particle ..... 167
5.3.2 Relativistic Charged Particle ..... 168
Bibliography ..... 171

